

**Student Tracking System (RFID)**

**FINAL YEAR PROJECT**

**PHASE-I**

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**FINAL YEAR PROJECT PHASE-I DOCUMENTATION**

**STATEMENT OF SUBMISSION**

Submitted to the University of Lahore in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of degree of Bachelors of Science in Software Engineering (BSSE)

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**ABSTRACT**

### This project introduces an RFID-based Student Tracking Management System, a technological innovation poised to redefine safety, security, and communication in educational settings. The system addresses the core concerns of ensuring safe student arrivals and promoting regular class attendance through the integration of RFID technology. By facilitating real-time attendance tracking and providing instant alerts to parents, the system strives to revolutionize the educational experience. Key objectives include automating attendance records, improving communication channels, and ensuring compliance with data protection regulations, collectively fostering a secure and efficient educational environment.

### Motivated by the imperative to enhance student safety during commutes and promote academic regularity, the RFID system streamlines administrative processes, strengthens security protocols, and instills a sense of accountability among students. Functional requirements encompass user authentication, RFID tag management, and immediate parental notifications, while non-functional considerations prioritize scalability, reliability, and user-friendly interfaces. This project aspires to not only meet the immediate needs of educational institutions but also anticipate future challenges, providing a comprehensive solution that contributes to improved student outcomes.

### With a focus on security features, including robust access control, data encryption, and comprehensive audit trails, the RFID-based Student Tracking Management System aims to establish a secure framework for managing student information and ensuring campus security. Through its innovative approach, this project represents a significant step toward creating an educational ecosystem that is not only efficient and secure but also fosters enhanced communication between stakeholders.

**DEDICATION**

"We dedicate this project to our parents and teachers who have always been our source of inspiration and support throughout our academic journey. Their unwavering love and encouragement have been the driving force behind our success. This project would not have been possible without their constant guidance and support.

We would also like to express our gratitude to our supervisor, **"SIR WAHID AKRAM"**, for their valuable guidance, support, and encouragement throughout the project. Their expertise and knowledge have been instrumental in shaping this project.

We would like to thank all the people who have helped us in completing this project, whether through direct or indirect support, for their contributions. We hope this project will be as useful to them as it was to us during the development process.

Lastly. We would like to thank Allah Almighty for giving us the strength and knowledge to complete it successfully."

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**Contents**

[**Chapter 1: Introduction to the Problem** 1](#_bookmark0)

* 1. [Introduction 2](#_bookmark1)
  2. [Executive Summary 2](#_bookmark2)
  3. [Purpose 3](#_bookmark3)
  4. [Motivation and Challenges 3](#_bookmark3)
  5. [Objective 3](#_bookmark4)
  6. [Problem Statement 3](#_bookmark3)
  7. Proposed solutions 3
  8. [Comprehensive Competitive Analysis 3](file:///D:\Study\Semester%207\FYP\FYP%20Phase%201\Working\Student%20Tracking%20System%20(1).docx#_bookmark3)
  9. [Project Plan 3](file:///D:\Study\Semester%207\FYP\FYP%20Phase%201\Working\Student%20Tracking%20System%20(1).docx#_bookmark3)

[**Chapter 2:** **Software Requirement Specification** 7](#_bookmark8)

* 1. [Introduction 8](#_bookmark9)

* + 1. [Introduction 8](#_bookmark10)
    2. [Purpose 8](#_bookmark11)
    3. [Intended Audience 8](#_bookmark12)
    4. [Scope 9](#_bookmark13)
    5. [Definition, acronyms and abbreviation 9](#_bookmark14)
    6. [Product Perspective 9](#_bookmark16)
    7. [Assumptions and Dependencies 10](#_bookmark17)
    8. [Overview 10](#_bookmark18)
    9. [Functional Requirements 11](#_bookmark19)
    10. [Non-Functional Requirements 13](#_bookmark21)

**[Chapter 3: Use Case Analysis](#_bookmark22)** [15](#_bookmark22)

* 1. [Aggregated Use Case Diagram 16](#_bookmark23)
  2. [Visitor Use Cases 17](#_bookmark25)
     + 1. [Use case Registration 17](#_bookmark26)
       2. [Use case Check Updates 18](#_bookmark29)
       3. [Use case Receiver Contact Donor 19](#_bookmark32)
       4. [Use Case Posting Request 20](#_bookmark35)
       5. [Use Case Receiver matching request with donor 21](#_bookmark38)
       6. [Donor Receiving Notifications 22](#_bookmark41)
       7. [Receiver make meetup or appointment with donor 23](#_bookmark44)
       8. [Blood Donation History 24](#_bookmark47)
       9. [User will give feedback 25](#_bookmark50)
       10. [Donor Eligibility Screening 26](#_bookmark53)

[**Chapter 4: Design** 27](#_bookmark56)

* 1. [Activity Diagrams 28](#_bookmark57)
     1. [Login 28](#_bookmark58)
     2. [User Profile 28](#_bookmark60)
     3. [Donor Registration 29](#_bookmark62)
     4. [Real Time Updates 29](#_bookmark64)
     5. [Request Creation 30](#_bookmark66)
     6. [Matching Donor 31](#_bookmark68)
     7. [Donor Notification 32](#_bookmark70)
     8. [Appointment Scheduling 33](#_bookmark72)
     9. [Donor History 34](#_bookmark74)
     10. [Donor Eligibility 35](#_bookmark76)
  2. [Sequence Diagrams 36](#_bookmark78)
     1. [Profile Creation 36](#_bookmark79)
     2. [Donor Registration 37](#_bookmark81)
     3. [Real Time Updates 38](#_bookmark83)
     4. [Request Creation 39](#_bookmark85)
     5. [Matching Donor 40](#_bookmark87)
     6. [Donor Notification 41](#_bookmark89)
     7. [Appointment Creation 42](#_bookmark91)
     8. [Donor History 43](#_bookmark93)
     9. [User Feedback 44](#_bookmark95)
     10. [Donor Eligibility 45](#_bookmark97)
  3. [Collaboration Diagrams 46](#_bookmark99)
     1. [User Registration 46](#_bookmark100)
     2. [Donor Registration 46](#_bookmark102)
     3. [Real Time Updates 47](#_bookmark104)
     4. [Blood Request Creation 47](#_bookmark106)
     5. [Matching Donor 48](#_bookmark108)
     6. [Donor Notification 48](#_bookmark110)
     7. [Appointment Creation 49](#_bookmark112)
     8. [Donor History 49](#_bookmark114)
     9. [User Feedback 50](#_bookmark116)
     10. [Donor Eligibility 50](#_bookmark118)
  4. [Complete Entity Relationship Diagram 51](#_bookmark120)
  5. [Data Dictionary against ERD Diagram 52](#_bookmark122)
     1. [Receiver 52](#_bookmark123)
     2. [Appointment 52](#_bookmark125)
     3. [Donor 53](#_bookmark127)
     4. [Donation History 53](#_bookmark129)
     5. [Request 54](#_bookmark131)
     6. [Blood Bank 54](#_bookmark133)
     7. [Accept Blood 55](#_bookmark135)
     8. [Store Blood 55](#_bookmark137)
     9. [Blood 56](#_bookmark139)
  6. [Logical Schema 57](#_bookmark141)
  7. [Deployment Diagram 58](#_bookmark142)
  8. [Component Diagram 59](#_bookmark144)
  9. [State Transition Diagram 60](#_bookmark146)

4.10 Architecture Diagram………………………………………………………………………..61

**Tables**

[Table 2.1 Definitions, Acronyms, and Abbreviations 9](#_bookmark15)

[Table 2.2 Functional Requirement 13](#_bookmark20)

[Table 3.1 User case registration 17](#_bookmark28)

[Table 3.2 Use case check updates 18](#_bookmark31)

[Table 3.3 Use case receiver donor 19](#_bookmark34)

[Table 3.4 Use case posting request 20](#_bookmark37)

[Table 3.5 Use case receiver matching request with donor 21](#_bookmark40)

[Table 3.6 Donor receiving notification 22](#_bookmark43)

[Table 3.7 Receiver make meetup or appointment with donor 23](#_bookmark46)

[Table 3.8 Blood donation history 24](#_bookmark49)

[Table 3.9 User will give feedback 25](#_bookmark52)

[Table 3.10 Donor eligibility screening 26](#_bookmark55)

[Table 4.1 Receiver 52](#_bookmark124)

[Table 4.2 Appointment 52](#_bookmark126)

[Table 4.3 Donor 53](#_bookmark128)

[Table 4.4 Donation history 53](#_bookmark130)

[Table 4.5 Request 54](#_bookmark132)

[Table 4.6 Blood bank 54](#_bookmark134)

[Table 4.7 Accept blood 55](#_bookmark136)

[Table 4.8 Store blood 55](#_bookmark138)

[Table 4.9 Blood 56](#_bookmark140)

**Figures**

[Figure 3.1 Aggregated use case diagram 16](#_bookmark24)

[Figure 3.2 Use case registration 17](#_bookmark27)

[Figure 3.3 Use case check updates 18](#_bookmark30)

[Figure 3.4 Use case receiver donor 19](#_bookmark33)

[Figure 3.5 Use case posting request 20](#_bookmark36)

[Figure 3.6 Use case receiver matching request with donor 21](#_bookmark39)

[Figure 3.7 Donor receiving notification 22](#_bookmark42)

[Figure 3.8 Receiver make meetup or appointment with donor 23](#_bookmark45)

[Figure 3.9 Blood donation history 24](#_bookmark48)

[Figure 3.10 User will give feedback 25](#_bookmark51)

[Figure 3.11 Donor eligibility screening 26](#_bookmark54)

[Figure 4.1 Login 28](#_bookmark59)

[Figure 4.2 User 28](#_bookmark61)

[Figure 4.3 Donor registration 29](#_bookmark63)

[Figure 4.4 Real time updates 29](#_bookmark65)

[Figure 4.5 Request Creation 30](#_bookmark67)

[Figure 4.6 Matching donor 31](#_bookmark69)

[Figure 4.7 Donor notification 32](#_bookmark71)

[Figure 4.8 Appointment Scheduling 33](#_bookmark73)

[Figure 4.9 Donor history 34](#_bookmark75)

[Figure 4.10 Donor Eligibility 35](#_bookmark77)

[Figure 4.11 Profile creation 36](#_bookmark80)

[Figure 4.12 Donor registration 37](#_bookmark82)

[Figure 4.13 Real time updates 38](#_bookmark84)

[Figure 4.14 Request creation 39](#_bookmark86)

[Figure 4.15 Matching donor 40](#_bookmark88)

[Figure 4.16 Donor notification 41](#_bookmark90)

[Figure 4.17 Appointment Creation 42](#_bookmark92)

[Figure 4.18 Donor history 43](#_bookmark94)

[Figure 4.19 User feedback 44](#_bookmark96)

[Figure 4.20 User Eligibility 45](#_bookmark98)

[Figure 4.21 User Registration 46](#_bookmark101)

[Figure 4.22 Donor registration 46](#_bookmark103)

[Figure 4.23 Real time updates 47](#_bookmark105)

[Figure 4.24 Blood request creation 47](#_bookmark107)

[Figure 4.25 Matching donor 48](#_bookmark109)

[Figure 4.26 Donor notification 48](#_bookmark111)

[Figure 4.27 Appointment creation 49](#_bookmark113)

[Figure 4.28 Donor history 49](#_bookmark115)

[Figure 4.29 User feedback 50](#_bookmark117)

[Figure 4.30 Donor Eligibility 50](#_bookmark119)

[Figure 4.31 Complete entity relationship diagram 51](#_bookmark121)

[Figure 4.32 Deployment diagram 58](#_bookmark143)

[Figure 4.33 Component diagram 59](#_bookmark145)

[Figure 4.34 State transition diagram 60](#_bookmark147)

**Chapter 1: Introduction to the Problem**

* 1. **Introduction**

In an age marked by technological advancements, our focus turns to revolutionizing the educational landscape through the implementation of RFID student tracking systems. These systems not only enhance the safety of students within educational institutions but also contribute significantly to streamlining attendance processes, ensuring a more efficient and secure learning environment. The paramount importance of student safety is underscored as RFID systems provide a robust mechanism to monitor and authenticate students' entry into schools, colleges, and universities.

Our project centers on the development of a RFID attendance system with a web-based front end using React, coupled with Firebase as the database solution. This innovative system caters to three distinct user roles: the administrator, parents, and students. The administrator takes the helm in shaping the system's functionality by adding class schedules, fostering a structured and organized approach to attendance tracking.

For parents, the system offers a valuable tool to effortlessly access and review the attendance reports of their children. This real-time insight into their wards' attendance ensures parents stay informed and engaged in their educational journey. Simultaneously, students gain visibility into their attendance metrics, including the percentage of classes attended, empowering them to take charge of their academic responsibilities.

By leveraging React for the web-based interface and Flutter for the mobile application (accessible to parents and students), our project amalgamates the power of modern front-end technologies to deliver an intuitive and user-friendly experience. The adoption of Firebase as the backend database solution ensures seamless data management and real-time synchronization, contributing to the system's reliability and efficiency.

As we delve into the development of this RFID attendance system, our commitment extends beyond meeting the requirements of a final year project. We recognize the transformative impact this technology can have on educational institutions, promoting a safer, more efficient, and technologically advanced learning environment. Through meticulous planning, development, and adherence to best practices, our aim is to set a new standard in RFID-based attendance systems. This project not only serves as a testament to our technological prowess but also aspires to contribute to the ongoing evolution of educational technology, fostering a positive and lasting impact on the educational experience of students and their families.

* 1. **Executive Summary**

In response to the critical needs within the educational landscape, our project introduces a Student Tracking System via RFID technology, redefining safety, security, and communication within educational institutions.

**Safe Arrival Assurance:** Our RFID system guarantees parents' peace of mind by instantly notifying them when their child enters the university premises. This ensures the safety of students during their daily commute.

**Promoting Class Attendance:** Equally significant is our commitment to fostering academic regularity. Parents receive immediate alerts if their child misses a class, encouraging a culture of unwavering academic commitment.

This transformative system combines RFID technology for real-time attendance tracking with seamless parental communication, enhancing overall student safety, attendance, and educational outcomes. It is a progressive step towards an efficient, secure, and communicative educational environment.

* 1. **Purpose**

The purpose of the RFID attendance system project is to revolutionize and enhance the educational experience by implementing a robust and efficient student tracking system. By employing RFID technology, the system ensures the safety of students while also simplifying and optimizing attendance management. With a web-based front end developed in React and a Firebase database, the project caters to administrators, parents, and students, offering a seamless and user-friendly interface. The ultimate goal is to provide real-time attendance insights to parents, empower students to monitor their attendance, and establish a technologically advanced and secure educational environment. Through this project, we aim to contribute to the evolution of educational technology, setting new standards in attendance tracking and fostering positive outcomes in the learning process.

* 1. **Motivation**

Enhancing student safety during commutes and promoting regular class attendance are paramount concerns. The RFID student tracking system streamlines attendance, improves parental communication, and strengthens campus security. It also provides valuable attendance data and ensures data privacy compliance.

Efficiency is optimized through resource allocation, emergency notifications, and parental engagement, creating a safer and more accountable educational environment for our students.

* 1. **Objective**
* **Enhance Safety:** Ensure the safety of students during their daily commute.
* **Promote Attendance:** Encourage regular class attendance.
* **Streamline Tracking:** Automate attendance recording.
* **Improve Communication:** Facilitate seamless communication with parents or guardians.
* **Enhance Security:** Monitor and record student movements for security.
* **Provide Data Insights:** Analyze attendance patterns for decision-making.
* **Ensure Compliance:** Comply with data protection and privacy regulations.
* **Boost Efficiency:** Optimize resource allocation and operational efficiency.
* **Enable Emergency Response:** Notify relevant parties during campus emergencies.
* **Encourage Parental Engagement:** Involve parents in their child's education through real-time updates.
  1. **Problem Statement**

In the realm of university education, there arises a compelling need for an RFID-based student tracking management system. The system is designed to address two paramount concerns.

* **Limited Safety Measures:**

Current university security measures are often insufficient to ensure the safety of students during their commute and within the campus premises.

* **Inadequate Communication:**

There is a lack of an effective communication system between educational institutions and parents to promptly inform them about their child's arrival or absence.

* **Low Attendance Rates:**

Current methods for tracking student attendance are not foolproof, leading to low attendance rates and a lack of accountability.

* **Parental Concerns:**

Parents face anxiety and uncertainty about their child's safety and attendance, especially in larger educational institutions where personal tracking is challenging.

* **Manual Processes:**

Many institutions still rely on manual attendance processes, making it time-consuming and prone to errors, hindering the ability to ensure safe arrivals and regular attendance.

* **Absence Notification Challenges:**

The absence notification system, if present, is often not efficient, leading to delays and missed opportunities to address attendance issues promptly.

* 1. **Proposed Solution**
* **Real-time Safety Assurance:**

Implement RFID technology to provide real-time alerts to parents when their child enters the university premises, ensuring immediate safety assurance.

* **Seamless Communication:**

Develop a robust communication system integrated with RFID data, allowing instant notifications to parents about their child's attendance, ensuring transparent and efficient communication.

* **Automated Attendance Tracking:**

Introduce RFID-based automated attendance tracking to eliminate manual processes, increase accuracy, and promote higher attendance rates.

* **Parental Engagement:**

Create a user-friendly interface for parents to access real-time attendance information, fostering a sense of involvement and addressing parental concerns.

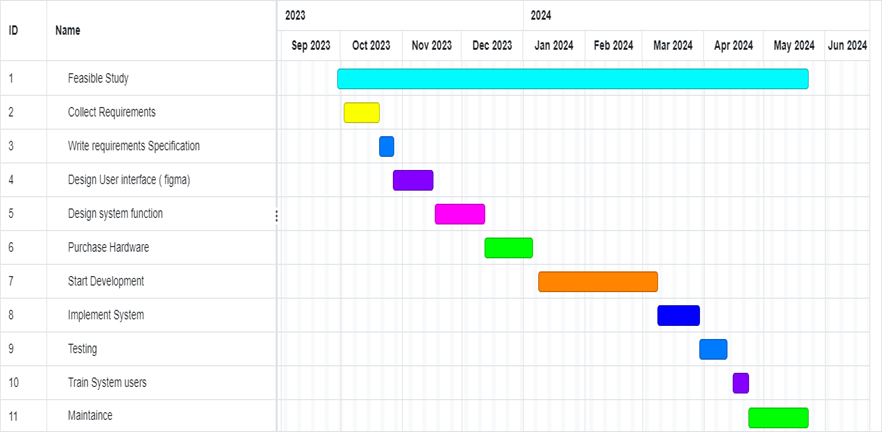
* **Comprehensive Security Measures:**

Implement additional security features alongside RFID, such as surveillance cameras and emergency response systems, to enhance overall campus safety.

* **Proactive Absence Notifications:**

Develop an efficient system to promptly notify parents of any missed classes, enabling timely intervention and support for students who may be facing academic challenges.

* 1. **Comprehensive Competitive Analysis**
  2. **Project Plan**



**Chapter 2: Software Requirement Specification**

**2.1.1-Introduction**

The Software Requirement Specifications (SRS) document for the RFID-based Student Tracking System outlines the detailed requirements and specifications for its development. This document serves as a comprehensive guide for the project team, stakeholders, and other involved parties, providing a clear understanding of the system's objectives, functionalities, and constraints. The SRS defines the purpose and scope of the system, highlights its key features, and outlines the intended audience. It serves as a foundation for collaboration, decision-making, and the successful implementation of the student tracking system.

**2.1.2-Purpose**

The purpose of the Software Requirement Specifications (SRS) for the RFID-based Student Tracking System is to clearly define what the system should do and how it should behave. It serves as a reference document that outlines the specific requirements and constraints of the system. The SRS ensures everyone involved in the project understands the goals and functionalities of the student tracking system. It acts as a guide for the development team and stakeholders, helping them communicate and collaborate effectively to build a successful system that meets the needs of educational institutions and parents.

**2.1.3-Intendd Audience**

1. **Administrators:**

**Role:** Overseeing the overall system functionality.

**Usage:** Accessing system management tools to monitor attendance data, manage user accounts, and ensure smooth operation.

1. **Teachers/Faculty:**

**Role:** Responsible for class attendance.

**Usage:** Recording and accessing attendance data for their respective classes.

1. **Students:**

**Role:** Actively participating in classes.

**Usage:** Viewing personal attendance records, tracking progress, and receiving timely notifications.

1. **Parents/Guardians:**

**Role:** Concerned about their child's attendance.

**Usage:** Accessing real-time attendance reports and staying informed about their child's academic engagement.

1. **System Developers:**

**Role:** Involved in the design, development, and maintenance of the RFID attendance system.

**Usage:** Implementing system requirements, addressing technical issues, and ensuring system efficiency.

1. **School/Institution Administrators:**

**Role:** Overseeing the implementation and impact of the system at an institutional level.

**Usage:** Analyzing attendance data, assessing system performance, and making informed decisions.

1. **Regulatory Bodies:**

**Role:** Ensuring compliance with educational regulations.

**Usage:** Reviewing the system to ensure adherence to standards and regulatory requirements.

**2.1.4-Scope**

The scope of this project is to develop an RFID-based Student Tracking System using modern technology. The system will utilize RFID cards for real-time attendance tracking, ensuring the safe arrival of students and promoting class attendance. The RFID technology will be integrated with a dedicated mobile application, which will notify parents of their child's entry into the university premises and alert them in case of missed classes.

The system will employ RFID technology to enhance overall safety, automate attendance tracking, and improve communication between educational institutions and parents. The scope includes the development of a user-friendly mobile application with seamless integration with RFID technology, ensuring a comprehensive solution for student tracking.

**2.1.5-Definition, acronyms and abbreviation**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **RFID (RADIO-FREQUENCY IDENTIFICATION)** | A technology that uses wireless communication through radio waves to identify, track, and manage objects, individuals, or animals equipped with RFID tags. |
| **NFC (NEAR FIELD COMMUNICATION)** | A subset of RFID technology that enables short-range communication between devices, typically within a few centimeters, facilitating secure data exchange. |
| **API (APPLICATION PROGRAMMING INTERFACE** | A set of rules and protocols that allow different software applications to communicate and exchange data within the RFID system. |
| **UI/UX DESIGN (USER INTERFACE/USER EXPERIENCE DESIGN)** | The process of creating an intuitive and visually appealing interface for users interacting with the RFID system, ensuring a positive and efficient user experience. |
| **DBMS (DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM)** | Software that manages the organization and storage of RFID-related data, facilitating efficient retrieval and manipulation of information within the system. |
| **SDK (SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT KIT)** | A collection of tools and resources that aid developers in creating applications or features within the RFID system for specific platforms or frameworks. |

**2.1.6-Product Perspective**

The RFID-based Student Tracking System is designed to function as a standalone solution, providing a dedicated platform for real-time attendance tracking and communication between educational institutions and parents. The system will operate independently, offering a specialized interface for users to interact with the student tracking system.

From a broader perspective, the system can be integrated with existing educational infrastructure, such as attendance databases and communication systems, to streamline processes further. It can leverage APIs and data exchange protocols to facilitate seamless communication and data sharing with external systems.

The system will be scalable, allowing for future enhancements and integration with emerging technologies. It will adhere to industry standards and best practices to ensure compatibility with different educational institutions and devices.

Overall, the RFID-based Student Tracking System will be developed as a standalone product while considering the potential for integration with existing educational infrastructure to enhance its usability and reach.

**2.1.7-Assumptions and Dependencies**

**Assumptions:**

1. **Users Possess RFID-Enabled Cards or Devices:**

Users are assumed to possess RFID-enabled cards or devices for effective participation in the attendance tracking system.

1. **Accurate Data Input During Registration:**

Users are expected to provide accurate and up-to-date information during the registration process to ensure the reliability of attendance records.

1. **Willingness of Users to Engage with RFID Technology:**

Successful system operation relies on the willingness of users, including administrators, faculty, and students, to actively engage with RFID technology for attendance tracking.

1. **Reliability of RFID Tags for Identification:**

The assumption is that RFID tags carried by students are reliable for accurate identification and tracking within the RFID system.

1. **Adherence to Ethical Use of RFID Technology:**

Users, including administrators and faculty, are expected to follow ethical guidelines regarding the use of RFID technology, respecting privacy and confidentiality.

**Dependencies:**

1. **Stable Internet Connectivity for Real-time Data Transmission:**

The RFID system depends on stable internet connectivity to facilitate real-time data transmission and synchronization between RFID readers and the central system.

1. **Integration with External Services for RFID Functionality:**

Integration with external services and APIs is crucial for RFID functionalities, such as data encryption, secure authentication, and ensuring the interoperability of RFID cards or devices.

1. **Availability of RFID Tags and Readers:**

The availability and proper functioning of RFID tags carried by students and RFID readers installed in classrooms are essential for successful attendance tracking.

1. **Compliance with Data Protection Regulations:**

The RFID system is dependent on strict compliance with data protection regulations to safeguard the privacy and security of user information stored within the system.

1. **Collaboration with Educational Institutions for Implementation:**

Collaboration with educational institutions is necessary to gain necessary approvals, ensure system alignment with academic policies, and secure support for the successful implementation of the RFID attendance system.

**2.1.8-Overview**

This documentation offers a concise overview of the proposed Student Tracking System via RFID, synthesizing both functional and non-functional requirements. The system aims to revolutionize attendance tracking and student monitoring within university premises, ensuring security, efficiency, and user-friendliness. From secure user authentication to real-time tracking with RFID technology, the system prioritizes immediate notification alerts, comprehensive reporting, and integration with emergency systems. Non-functional requirements focus on high performance, scalability, security compliance, intuitive usability, and resource-efficient design, forming a comprehensive guide for the development of an effective and industry-standard Student Tracking System.

**2.1.9-Functional Requirements**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Functional Requirement** |
| **FR-01** | **User Authentication and Access Control:** The system shall provide secure user authentication mechanisms for administrators, faculty, and students, ensuring appropriate access levels. |
| **FR-02** | **RFID Tag Enrollment and Management:** The system shall support the enrollment and management of RFID tags, assigning each student a unique RFID tag for identification. |
| **FR-03** | **Real-time Student Tracking Within the Premises:** The system shall enable real-time tracking of students within the university premises using RFID technology. |
| **FR-04** | **Automatic Attendance Recording and Reporting:** The system shall automatically record attendance using RFID tags during scheduled classes and provide comprehensive attendance reports. |
| **FR-05** | **Immediate Notification Alerts to Parents/Guardians:** The system shall send immediate notification alerts to parents/guardians in case of student absence or other specified events. |
| **FR-06** | **Reporting and Analytics for Attendance Patterns:** The system shall generate detailed reports and analytics for attendance patterns, including individual and class-level insights. |
| **FR-07** | **Integration with Emergency Notification System:** The system shall integrate with the university's emergency notification system to facilitate quick and coordinated responses to critical situations. |
| **FR-08** | **Data Privacy and Security Compliance:** The system shall implement robust measures to ensure data privacy and security, complying with relevant regulations and university policies. |
| **FR-09** | **User-Friendly Interfaces for Various Stakeholders:** The system shall provide user-friendly interfaces tailored to the needs of administrators, faculty, students, and parents/guardians. |

**2.1.10-Non-Functional Requirements**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Non-Functional Requirement** |
| **NFR-01** | **High System Performance:** The system should demonstrate high performance for real-time processing of attendance tracking and student location updates. |
| **NFR-02** | **Scalability:** Design the system to be scalable, ensuring it can accommodate growth in the number of students, faculty, and RFID devices seamlessly. |
| **NFR-03** | **Reliable System Availability:** The system should maintain high availability with minimal downtime for maintenance, ensuring continuous operation during critical periods. |
| **NFR-04** | **Robust Security Measures:** Implement robust security measures to safeguard against unauthorized access, data breaches, and ensure the confidentiality of student information. |
| **NFR-05** | **Intuitive Usability:** The user interface should be intuitive and user-friendly for administrators, faculty, and students, promoting ease of use and efficient system interaction. |
| **NFR-06** | **Interoperability with RFID Hardware:** Ensure seamless interoperability with a variety of RFID hardware devices commonly available in the market. |
| **NFR-07** | **Data Retention Policies and Backup:** Implement effective data retention policies and establish a reliable backup mechanism to prevent data loss and ensure data integrity over time. |
| **NFR-08** | **Compliance with Privacy Regulations:** Ensure strict compliance with privacy regulations and university policies to protect student information and adhere to legal requirements. |
| **NFR-09** | **Quick Response Times for Alerts:** The system should provide quick response times for generating and delivering alerts related to attendance discrepancies or other critical events. |
| **NFR-10** | **Resource-Efficient Design:** Develop the system with a resource-efficient design to optimize hardware and software utilization while maintaining optimal performance levels. |
| **NFR-11** | **Secure Data Storage and Management:** Ensure secure data storage and management practices to prevent unauthorized access, tampering, or corruption of attendance and student tracking data. |